

**Chapter 1 Social Studies Vocabulary** Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Industry	Petrochemicals	Canyon	Fuel/oil	Observations	Terminology	Missions
Rio Grande	Barbed wire	Drought	Fraction	The Dust Bowl	Crude oil	
Banches	Adobe	Chisholm Trail	Alaska	Oil	Platta	Conquistador

1. \_\_\_\_\_ means "conqueror" in Spanish.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ occurred in the 1930s, where large amounts of dried soil blew all over.
3. A \_\_\_\_\_ is where oil is taken to be separated into useable parts.
4. An \_\_\_\_\_ will the businesses that make one kind of good or provide one kind of service.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ are the chemicals that are made from petroleum.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ are settlements that pioneers set up in the Southwest Region.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ forms a major border between the Southwest states and Mexico.
8. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a deep, narrow valley with steep sides.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ is a Spanish word for town or village and is a Native American tribe in the Southwest.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ were huge farms owned by farmers could farm cattle.
11. \_\_\_\_\_ is a clay and straw mixture that is baked in the sun and used as building material.
12. \_\_\_\_\_ was created to strengthen trade ties between the U.S., Mexico, and Canada.
13. \_\_\_\_\_ means to change things in order to survive.
14. \_\_\_\_\_ was invented so farmers could fence off large areas of land.
15. \_\_\_\_\_ is the petroleum that bubbles up from the ground.