

Page 363 #15  ${}_8P_3 = 336$  2nd question  $8!$  or  ${}_8P_8 = 40320$

#16  $\frac{{}_5P_5}{5} = \frac{120}{5} = 24$  or  $(5-1)! = 24$

#17  ${}_{12}C_4 \times {}_{10}C_4 = 495 \times 210 = 103950$

#18  $\begin{matrix} 20 \\ \downarrow \\ 4 \text{ wins} \end{matrix}$   $\rightarrow$  needs 6 more wins out of 8 games  ${}_8C_6 = 28$

#19  $\frac{1}{{}_{10}C_4}$  #20  $\frac{1}{{}_7C_4} = \frac{1}{35}$  #21  $\frac{1}{{}_5P_3} = \frac{1}{10}$

#22  $\frac{{}_4C_3}{{}_6C_3} = \frac{4}{20} = .2$

#23  $\frac{{}_7C_3}{{}_{12}C_3} = \frac{35}{220}$  #24 a)  $\frac{1}{{}_{16}C_4} = \frac{1}{1820}$

#24 b)  $\frac{{}_4C_4 + {}_5C_4 + {}_6C_4}{{}_{16}C_4} = \frac{1+5+15}{1820} = \frac{21}{1820} = \frac{3}{260}$

#25  $\frac{{}_3C_3 \times {}_4C_4}{{}_7C_4} = \frac{1 \times 4}{35} = \frac{4}{35}$

#26 a)  $\frac{{}_4C_4}{{}_{10}C_4} = \frac{1}{210}$  b)  $\frac{{}_4C_2 \cdot {}_6C_2}{{}_{10}C_4} = \frac{6 \times 15}{210} = \frac{90}{210}$

#27 ~~5~~  $\frac{5}{{}_{57}P_3} = \frac{5}{195054}$