

5

$$3d + 5 = 17$$

↓

$$3(5) + 5 = 17$$

Too high

$$15 + 5 = 17$$

$$\textcircled{20 \neq 17}$$

4

→

$$\textcircled{3d + 5 = 17}$$

$$3(4) + 5 = 17$$

$$12 + 5 = 17$$

$$17 = 17$$

Just right