

### PROSPERITY, REBELLION, AND REFORM (1945 - 1980)

Objective: To examine the circumstances surrounding the Little Rock Nine and the formation of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC).

#### Integrated schools:

- The 1954 Supreme Court Case of *Brown v. BOE of Topeka, KS*, outlawed segregated schools.
- In 1957, the Board of Education of Little Rock, Arkansas, attempted to comply with the Brown ruling by admitting nine black students to Central High School.
- These students became known as the Little Rock Nine.
- However, the governor of Arkansas, Orval Faibus, opposed integration.
- Governor Faibus called out the *National Guard* in order to prevent the Little Rock Nine from attending previously all-white Central High School.
- By refusing to enforce the Brown decision, Faibus was *violating* federal law.



*The Little Rock Nine - Bottom Row, Left to Right: Thelma Mothershead, Minnijean Brown, Elizabeth Eckford, Gloria Ray; Top Row, Left to Right: Jefferson Thomas, Melba Pattillo, Terrence Roberts, Carlotta Walls, Daisy Bates (NAACP President), Ernest Green*



*Arkansas Governor Orval Faibus protests the admission of the "Little Rock Nine" to Central High School. (Little Rock, AR, August 20, 1959)*

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