

Language Arts Student Reference

Latin Roots	Prefixes	Suffixes	Short Vowels
<p>-dict- to say, e.g. predict -dictio- to say or language, order, e.g. give dictio -gress- to cross; e.g. progress -ject- to throw or e.g. object -plic- to pluck, e.g. unpick -punct- to pierce or stab, e.g. punctilious -quies- to be quiet, e.g. quiescent -script- to write, e.g. descriptive -stern- to restrain, e.g. stern -stic- to stick, e.g. stiction -stoma- to mouth, e.g. stomach</p>	<p>anti- against, opposite ante- before, as in antecedent ante- before, e.g. antecedent</p>	<p>-able- able to be done, conceivable -able- able to be done, conceivable</p>	<p>E east, resemble E act, expect I give, syllable O ocean, double O long, numerous</p>
Greek Roots			Long Vowels
<p>-anthro- people, human -chor- chariot -deme- a people -demos- the people -drom- horse -gnath- jaw, e.g. gnathology -gnath- jaw, e.g. gnathology</p>			<p>A mother, female A mother, mother O night, female O sea, ocean O female, feminine</p>
Blends (Clusters)	Digraphs	Contractions	Possessives
<p>bl- in blue and black cl- in clay and close fl- in fly and flip gl- in glue and glove pl- in play and please br- in brown and break cr- in cry and crest dr- in dry and drug fr- in fry and freeze gr- in great and ground pr- in pine and pencil tr- in tree and try sl- in slate and slide cl- in clip and ship sp- in spot and speed st- in strict and stop sw- in sweet and sweater spr- in spring and spray str- in stripe and string</p>	<p>ch- in chin and check sh- in ship and shark th- in thing ch- in thick wh- in where ing- in sing ph- in phone</p> <p>Ghost Digraphs</p> <p>ll- in will gg- in goat tt- in fast</p> <p>Diphthongs</p> <p>ay- in day, stay ee- in bed, bee oo- road, boat au- paw, drawl ew- brown, drew er- bird, friend</p>	<p>an'th- a flower chor' - a chariot dem' - the people drome' - a horse gnath' - a jaw gnath' - a jaw</p> <p>the' - there is, there has the' - they have, they have the' - they will, they shall the' - they are the' - they have we're - we have, we were we're - we are we're - we have we're - we will, we shall we're - what are we're - what have we're - what had, we've had we're - we will, we shall we're - what was we're - what has we're - what had, we've had we're - what will, we'll</p>	<p>horse's bridle woman's blouse Plural horses' bridles women's blouses</p>