CHECKLIST OF TERMS FOR SOCIAL STUDIES GED TEST

(from GED Practice Tests)

General: ability to read charts, graphs, maps, political cartoons

GEOGRAPHY

- 1. Physical areas of the US (Midwest, Great Plains, etc.)
- 2. Hemispheres, Continents and Major Ocean Locations
- Directions (for maps)
- 4. latitude, longitude, equator, prime meridian
- 5. Climate vs. weather
- 6. Biomes (tundra, grassland, tropics, deciduous/ coniferous forest, desert etc.)
- 7. Global warming, greenhouse gases (causes/effects)

GOVERNMENT, POLITICAL SCIENCE

- 1. Types of government (monarchy, oligarchy, democracy, dictatorship)
- 2. Major US Documents (Declaration of Independence, Articles of Confederation, Preamble to Constitution--formal, legal wording)
- 3. Constitution vs. Articles of Confederation
- 4. Constitution:

Federalism

Structure of Government -- the three branches and their powers

Checks and balances

Separation of Powers vs. Shared Power

Bill of Rights—basic freedoms (speech, press, trial by jury, assemby)

Amendment

Initiative, referendum

Supreme Court; case appearance (Brown vs. Board of Education)

- 5. Primary vs. General Election, electorate
- 6. Affirmative Action
- 7. Censorship
- 8. Republican Party, Democratic Party, Third Party
- 9. Term limits idea
- 10. Representative vs. Direct democracy
- 11. "Uncle Sam" symbol for U.S.

U.S.HISTORY

- 1. Events leading up to the Revolutionary War (principle parties, causes)
- 2. Civil War

abolition, secession, Confederacy, Union, Yankee, Rebel, North and South, slavery, emancipation