



Food chains and webs

Background knowledge

All living things depend on one another for food. Plants make their own food. Some animals eat plants, and other animals eat animals that eat plants. Plant-eaters are called herbivores and animal-eaters are called carnivores. Some animals eat both plants and animals. They are called omnivores. The way in which living things depend on one another for food can be summarized in a food chain or a food web. An arrow is drawn to the living thing that is eaten by another living thing.

Science activity

Look at the pictures, and find the animals or plants that complete these food chains. Write their names in the spaces on the chart.

Plant makes food	Herbivore eats plant	Carnivore eats herbivore
Pony	_____	Thrush
Seaweed	Periwinkle	_____
_____	Caterpillar	Robin
Grazz	_____	_____

