

Table 1

Descriptive Statistics for Working Alliance Variables (Vanderbilt Psychotherapy Process Scale)

Variable	<i>n</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	Item score range
Client Participation				1-5
Face-to-face	27	3.99	0.31	
Video	26	4.19	0.34	
Audio	27	4.15	0.23	
Client Hostility				1-4
Face-to-face	27	1.09	0.12	
Video	26	1.12	0.11	
Audio	27	1.17	0.24	
Therapist Exploration				1-5
Face-to-face	27	3.33	0.41	
Video	26	3.10	0.43	
Audio	27	3.29	0.41	