

$$Y_{RK} = \left(1 - \frac{\pi^2}{2}\right) Y_{NK} \quad (1)$$

$$Y_{RL} = \left(1 + \nu(\pi - \pi^e) - \frac{\pi^2}{2}\right) Y_{NL} \quad (2)$$

$$\pi_L^* = \nu \left(1 - \frac{9\pi^e}{9\pi}\right) \quad (3)$$

$$\pi_G = P\pi_L \quad (4)$$

$$\pi_D = \Phi \pi_G + \pi_B \quad (5)$$

$$\pi = \alpha \pi_D + \pi_W \quad (6)$$

$$\pi = \alpha (\Phi P \pi_L + \pi_B) + \pi_W \quad (7)$$

$$U_G = -(\pi - \pi_G)^2 \quad (8)$$

$$\frac{9U_G}{9\alpha} = -2(\pi - \pi_G) \frac{9(\pi - \pi_G)}{9\alpha} \quad (9)$$

$$\pi - \pi_G = \alpha \Phi P \nu \left(1 - \frac{9\pi^e}{9\pi}\right) \quad (10)$$

$$+ \alpha \pi_B - P \nu \left(1 - \frac{9\pi^e}{9\pi}\right)$$

$$+ \pi_W$$

$$\frac{9(\pi - \pi_G)}{9\alpha} = \Phi P \nu \left(1 - \frac{9\pi^e}{9\pi}\right) \quad (11)$$

$$- P \nu \frac{9\pi^e}{9\pi 9\alpha} (\alpha \Phi - 1)$$

$$+ \pi_B$$

$$\alpha^* = \frac{\left(1 - \frac{9\pi^e}{9\pi}\right)}{\frac{9\pi^e}{9\pi 9\alpha}} + \frac{1}{\Phi} + \frac{\pi_B}{\Phi P \nu \frac{9\pi^e}{9\pi 9\alpha}} \quad (12)$$

$$\frac{9\alpha^*}{9P} = - \frac{\frac{9\pi^e}{9\pi 9P}}{\frac{9\pi^e}{9\pi 9\alpha}} - \frac{\pi_B}{\Phi P^2 \nu \frac{9\pi^e}{9\pi 9\alpha}} \quad (13)$$