

**A.P. World History**  
**Guided Reading Chapter 30**  
**“Striving for Independence: Africa, India, and Latin America, 1900 – 1949”**

**Terms:**

- |                              |  |   |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| 1. African National Congress | 7. <i>satyagraha</i>                   | 12. Mexican Revolutionary Party (PRM)     |
| 2. Viceroy                   | 8. <i>harijan</i>                      | 13. pampas                                |
| 3. Indian Civil Service      | 9. “Liberty, Order, Progress”          | 14. <i>oligarquia</i>                     |
| 4. Indian National Congress  | 10. <i>pan o palo</i>                  | 15. import-substitution industrialization |
| 5. All-India Muslim League   | 11. National Revolutionary Party (PNR) | 16. <i>favelas</i>                        |
| 6. <i>ahimsa</i>             |  |   |

**Individuals / Peoples:**

- |                                      |                              |                                |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 17. Blaise Diagne                    | 22. Muhammad Ali Jimnah      | 27. Diego Rivera               |
| 18. W.E.B. Du Bois and Marcus Garvey | 23. Porfirio Diaz            | 28. Lazaro Cardenas            |
| 19. Haile Selassie                   | 24. Francisco I. Madero      | 29. Getulio Vargas             |
| 20. Mohandas K. Gandhi               | 25. Emiliano Zapata          | 30. Juan Peron                 |
| 21. Jawaharlal Nehru                 | 26. Francisco “Pancho” Villa | 31. Eva Duarte Peron (“Evita”) |

**Important Events:**

- |                               |                               |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 32. The “Walk to the Sea”     | 34. The Indian Famine of 1943 |
| 33. The “Quit India” campaign | 35. Mexican Revolution        |

**Questions to Outline:**

1. Why did the Africans not benefit from the economic boom in the interwar years? Ten reasons.
2. Why did Africans begin to turn more and more to Christianity or Islam during this period – three reasons for each?
3. What were the six main languages of India and in what parts of the sub-continent were they spoken?
4. What problems did Viceroy Lord Curzon’s division of Bengal cause in 1905?
5. Pramatha Nath Bose, the only Indian on the Indian Geological Service, wanted to prospect for iron ore himself. What problems did he run into?
6. Many Indians expected more autonomy after their enthusiastic support and service for Britain during WWI. What actually happened?
7. How did the influenza epidemic of 1918 and 1919 affect India?
8. When Viceroy Lord Linlithgow declared war without consulting a single Indian in 1939, what were the reactions?
9. How did Indians feel about India’s participation in WWII?
10. Outline the major events of the “partition of India”.
11. Describe the differences between the peasants and the wealthy of Mexico in 1910.
12. For what did the Mexican Constitution of 1917 provide?
13. How did the Great Depression affect Latin America?
14. What reforms did Vargas initiate in Brazil during the 1930s?