


**Threat of New Entry:**

- Not too expensive to enter the industry.
- Experience needed, but training easily available.
- Some economies of scale.
- Some cost benefits if in business for some time.
- No technology protection.
- Low barriers to entry.
- New entry quite easy: -



**Threat of New Entry**

**Competitive Rivalry:**

- Very many competitors.
- Commodity products.
- Low switching costs.
- Low customer loyalty
- High costs of leaving market.
- Overall: --



**Supplier Power**



**Competitive Rivalry**



**Buyer Power**

**Supplier Power:**

- Moderate no. of suppliers.
- Suppliers large.
- Similar products.
- Able to substitute.
- Able to change.
- Neutral supplier power.

**Threat of Substitution:**

- Some cross-product subst.
- Ability to import food.
- Some substitution: -



**Threat of Substitution**

**Buyer Power:**

- Few, large supermarkets.
- May be co-operatives?
- Very large orders.
- Homogeneous product.
- Extreme price sensitivity.
- Ability to substitute.
- High buyer power: --