

## Chapter 5 worksheet

### Completion

Complete each sentence or statement.

1. The United States has approximately \_\_\_\_\_ public law enforcement agencies at the federal, state and local levels of government.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ is the right or authority to act in a given matter.
3. Along with statutes that create and direct law enforcement agencies, the \_\_\_\_\_ also imposes limitations on police authority by its decisions.
4. The vast majority of law enforcement agencies are found at the \_\_\_\_\_ level.
5. By the twelfth century, the \_\_\_\_\_ system for group protection began to develop.
6. Ten tithings were grouped together to form a hundred, and one or several hundreds constituted a \_\_\_\_\_.
7. The Statute of Winchester formalized the \_\_\_\_\_ system of protection.
8. As a result of the \_\_\_\_\_, urban populations in cities like London swelled with the influx of people from the countryside looking for work in the factories.
9. According to Robert Peel, the main function of the police was to prevent crime without force, through \_\_\_\_\_ within the community.
10. In 1884, \_\_\_\_\_ combined its day and night watches to form the first paid, unified police force in the United States.
11. In the South, the earliest form of policing was the \_\_\_\_\_.
12. In the Remote and unpopulated areas of the nation, \_\_\_\_\_ was often used by the citizens to defend themselves against renegades and thugs.
13. In 1905, \_\_\_\_\_ established the first modern state law enforcement organization with the authority to enforce the law statewide.
14. \_\_\_\_\_ and his followers advocated professionalism in law enforcement, with \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ being two of the key ingredients.
15. Major changes in policing began in the 1960s. These changes were, in part, a reaction to two major historical periods:
  - a.
  - b.
16. One of the commissions that studied policing in the 1960s was \_\_\_\_\_.
17. At the local level, we ask our police to perform many different roles, such as \_\_\_\_\_.
18. In the 1970s and 1980s, communities experimented with \_\_\_\_\_ as a means of addressing issues of community deterioration and record crime rates.