

## History: Unit History

### Q1<sup>st</sup> Grade

In 1933 a democratic president Roosevelt he believed that when recessions happen,

he established a policy known as the new deal.

Roosevelt administration was responsible for the social security act.

Between 1934-1940 all European nations except France and Great Britain had a

dictatorship.

A new kind of dictatorship was called totalitarian. This form of government applied to almost every aspect of citizens lives.

Italy

Benito Mussolini established the first fascist government in Italy.  
Fascism glorified state above individual.

Italy had major economic problems after world war I.

Mussolini formed a group called the black shirts.

They attacked anyone that opposed fascism.

The black shirts ran up a secret police that outlawed all oppositions.

His minister was R. Duce.

Russia

In the early 1920s they died from the great famine.

In 1929 he created the NEP new economic policy.

In 1932 Russia changed its name to the Soviet Union (THE UNION).