

A.P. World History
Guided Reading Chapter 30
“Striving for Independence: Africa, India, and Latin America, 1900 – 1949”

Terms:

- | | | |
|------------------------------|--|---|
| 1. African National Congress | 7. <i>satyagraha</i> | 12. Mexican Revolutionary Party (PRM) |
| 2. Viceroy | 8. <i>harijan</i> | 13. pampas |
| 3. Indian Civil Service | 9. “Liberty, Order, Progress” | 14. <i>oligarquia</i> |
| 4. Indian National Congress | 10. <i>pan o palo</i> | 15. import-substitution industrialization |
| 5. All-India Muslim League | 11. National Revolutionary Party (PNR) | 16. <i>favelas</i> |
| 6. <i>ahimsa</i> | | |

Individuals / Peoples:

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 17. Blaise Diagne | 22. Muhammad Ali Jimnah | 27. Diego Rivera |
| 18. W.E.B. Du Bois and Marcus Garvey | 23. Porfirio Diaz | 28. Lazaro Cardenas |
| 19. Haile Selassie | 24. Francisco I. Madero | 29. Getulio Vargas |
| 20. Mohandas K. Gandhi | 25. Emiliano Zapata | 30. Juan Peron |
| 21. Jawaharlal Nehru | 26. Francisco “Pancho” Villa | 31. Eva Duarte Peron (“Evita”) |

Important Events:

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 32. The “Walk to the Sea” | 34. The Indian Famine of 1943 |
| 33. The “Quit India” campaign | 35. Mexican Revolution |

Questions to Outline:

- Why did the Africans not benefit from the economic boom in the interwar years? Ten reasons.
- Why did Africans begin to turn more and more to Christianity or Islam during this period – three reasons for each?
- What were the six main languages of India and in what parts of the sub-continent were they spoken?
- What problems did Viceroy Lord Curzon’s division of Bengal cause in 1905?
- Pramatha Nath Bose, the only Indian on the Indian Geological Service, wanted to prospect for iron ore himself. What problems did he run into?
- Many Indians expected more autonomy after their enthusiastic support and service for Britain during WWI. What actually happened?
- How did the influenza epidemic of 1918 and 1919 affect India?
- When Viceroy Lord Linlithgow declared war without consulting a single Indian in 1939, what were the reactions?
- How did Indians feel about India’s participation in WWII?
- Outline the major events of the “partition of India”.
- Describe the differences between the peasants and the wealthy of Mexico in 1910.
- For what did the Mexican Constitution of 1917 provide?
- How did the Great Depression affect Latin America?
- What reforms did Vargas initiate in Brazil during the 1930s?