WRITE ALL OF YOUR ANSWERS ON THE WORKSHEET. SHOW WORK CLEARLY AND NEATLY ONLY ON THE FRONT OF A SEPARATE SHEET OF LOOSE-LEAF NOTEBOOK PAPER FOR ALL PROBLEMS THAT REQUIRE WORK. STAPLE WORK TO THE BACK OF THE WORKSHEET.

Find the value of the expression for the given replacement value.

1)
$$\frac{x-1}{x+5}$$
; $x=-4$

2)
$$\frac{x+3}{-3x+2}$$
; $x = -2$

3)
$$\frac{x^2 - 10x + 5}{x^2 + 2x - 1}$$
; $x = 8$

4)
$$\frac{a^2}{1-a^2}$$
; $a=9$

Solve the problem.

$$f = \frac{ab}{b+a}$$

Calculate f (the focal length) for a = 16 cm and b = 12 cm.

6) A gas law in chemistry says that
$$\frac{PV}{T}=\frac{pv}{t}$$
. If $T=340$, $t=390$, $V=12$, $P=20$, and $v=5$, find the value of p. Round to the nearest thousandth.

Find all values that make the expression undefined.

7)
$$\frac{9}{z+5}$$

8)
$$\frac{r-4}{8}$$

9)
$$\frac{x^3 + 49x}{3x - 15}$$

10)
$$\frac{7y-5}{y^2-81}$$

11)
$$\frac{x^2 - 36}{x^2 + 8x + 12}$$

12)
$$\frac{x^2 - 4}{x^2 - 9x + 18}$$