

When the consonant **r** comes after the vowel **o**, it changes the sound of the vowel as in **for**. The **or** sound is marked like this: **cōrn**.

4. Modified vowel **or** words

Lord	fort	core	snore	torch	north
door	port	more	store	horn	acorn
floor	short	sore	horse	corn	corner
fork	sport	tore	storm	horn	organ
stork	forty	score	porch	thorn	uniform

A vowel digraph has two vowels that make **one** sound. The digraph **oo** makes the sound of **oo** as in **zoo**.

5. Words with the vowel digraph **oo** as in **zoo**

broom	moose	soon	pool	zoo	smooth
room	needle	spoon	spool	shoot	food
hoop	poodle	roost	stool	roof	balloon
loop	too	rooster	school	proof	igloo
goose	moon	tool	hoot	booth	raccoon
loose	moon	fool	root	tooth	snooze

A vowel digraph has two vowels that make **one** sound. The digraph **oo** makes the sound of **oo** as in **look**.

6. Words with the vowel digraph **oo** as in **book**; **o**, **u**, and **ou** can say **oo**

book	brook	good	wool	wolf	bull
cook	crook	hood	woolen	wolves	full
hook	shook	stood	foot	put	pull
look	cookie	wood	soot	bush	could
nook	booklet	woody	unhook	push	would
took	brooklet	wooden	lookout	cushion	should

When the consonant **r** comes after the vowel **e**, it changes the sound of the vowel as in **herd**. The **er** sound is a combination of the schwa (**a**) and **r** sounds.

7. Modified vowel **er** words

herd	sister	circle	birthday	turkey	early
germ	cracker	circus	thirteen	purple	earn
term	hammer	bird	thirty	hurry	learn
fern	pitcher	third	fur	nurse	earth
eternal	rocker	girl	curb	purse	word
verse	water	firm	church	burst	work
serve	zipper	squirrel	injure	hurt	world
person	fir	dirt	sure	curtain	worm
father	sir	shirt	curl	turtle	worry
mother	stir	skirt	burn	heard	worship
brother	giraffe	first	turn	pearl	worth