

$$\begin{array}{r} 46 \\ + 35 \\ \hline 81 \end{array}$$

4 tens plus 3 tens = 70
6 ones plus 5 ones = 11
70 plus 11 = 81

$$\begin{array}{r} 124 \\ + 371 \\ \hline 495 \end{array}$$

1 hundred plus 3 hundreds = 400
2 tens plus 7 tens = 90
4 ones plus 1 one = 5
400 plus 90 plus 5 = 495