

## RELATIONSHIPS IN THE CLAUSES

### Cause / Reason clause:

- a) because, as, since, for → verb + please
- eg. I don't complain (but I am) one of the lucky ones
- b) because of + noun/pronoun / since + ing
- eg. She didn't want (because of her illness) / being ill

### Consequence / result clause:

then, therefore, thus, and so, in result, consequently, this is why, the result is (that) + (s) ... that, will be / ... that

- eg. - He refused to get work, and so he got fired.
- They made so many mistakes that they got fired.
- He is so busy that he can't get up early.
- He is so nervous that he got that he can't get up early.

### Concession clause:

- a) although, though, even though, but, however, yet + verb + please
- eg. - Although he is small, he is very strong.
- Even though he works hard, he gets a bad salary.
- He is small but / however / yet he is very strong.
- b) despite of / despite + noun/pronoun / + s + ing
- eg. - In spite of working hard, he gets a bad salary.
- In spite of / despite his hard work, he gets a bad salary.
- In spite of the fact that he works hard, he gets a bad salary.

### Comparison:

- a) as, as well as, as soon, as soon as, + state
- eg. He went to the great office as soon as he
- She is taller as well as she is more intelligent.
- b) **By + ing** : as that / in order that → simple present / past / will / may + state
- eg. The teacher speaks slowly as that the pupil can understand.
- They are building factories as that people can work.
- The boss spent his time as that the people may not overwork him.
- I'll remember as that he won't forget.
- Come here as that I can help you.
- Would you please give me your phone number as that I will call you?
- c) **Eng** : as that / in order that → would / could / might + state
- eg. She started him as that he would / would / might read his poems.

### Relative clause:

- 1- The man, who is there, is my brother. → ( who )
- 2- The man, whom I invited, is coming. → ( whom )
- 3- The man whose child is in my class is here. → ( whose )
- 4- The chicken, which is on the table is delicious. → ( which )
- 5- The chicken, which mother cooked, is delicious. → ( which )