

Age	Piaget Cognitive	Freud	Erickson Psycho Social	Kohlberg Moral
6 mths	<u>Sensorimotor</u> • Experiences world through senses and interaction • Lack object permanence • Stranger anxiety	<u>Mouth</u> • Mouth, sucking <u>Anal</u> • Anus, toilet training, control	<u>Oral - sensory</u> Trust vs. mistrust	First Level: Infants & preschoolers • 1 st stage: Premoral: child believes that evil behavior is behavior that is punished & good behavior is behavior is not • 2 nd stage: Hedonism: good is something pleasant & desirable; evil is unpleasant & undesirable
12 mths [1 year]				
18 mths [1.5 year]				
24 mths [2 years]	<u>Preoperational</u> • First use of representational thought and symbols • Ability to pretend • Lacks logical reasoning • Egocentrism; unable to take another's point of view	Phallic • Genitals • Exploration • opposite sex parent	<u>Muscular - anal</u> Shame, self-doubt vs. independence	2 nd Level: Conventional role conformity 1 st stage: • practices morality that wins approval from parents, teachers, peers • praise = moral 2 nd stage: • moral = conforming to rules and norms of society • obeys authority figures
36 mths [3 years]				
48 mths [4 years]				
60 mths [5 years]				
72 mths [6 years]				
84 mths [7 years]				
8 years	<u>Concrete Operational</u> • Thinks logically about concrete events • Abstracts logic • Mathematical transformations: performs arithmetical operations • Have begun to internalize thoughts and reflections	<u>Latency</u> • same sex parent • loss of sexual interest • play with same gender	<u>Locomotor - genital</u> Initiative vs. guilt	
9 years				
10 years				
11 years				
12 years	<u>Formal Operational</u> • Abstract reasoning • Potential for mature moral reasoning • Can go beyond appearances to deal with the truth or falsity	<u>Genital</u> • sexual interest and pleasure	<u>Identity vs. identity</u> confusion	3 rd level: Self accepted Principles • Individual judges their own moral standards • Can distinguish between good and bad laws and rules • Individual principles of conscience
13 years				
14 years				
15 years				
adolescent				
Young adult			<u>Intimacy vs. isolation</u>	
Adulthood			<u>Generativity vs. stagnation</u>	
Mature			<u>Ego integrity vs. despair</u>	