

### **Temporal Conjunctions (time – when)**

As, after, as soon as, at first, at once, before, finally, just, meanwhile, next, now, now that, since, then (this can be overused) until, when, whenever, while

### **Causal Conjunctions (reason – why)**

Although, as a result, because, by, consequently, despite, due to, for that reason, in case, in order, in this way, otherwise, since, so, so as to, so that, therefore, though, thus, to that end, unless, until, yet

### **Connectives adding information (joining alike – more of the same)**

and (can be overused), also, as well as, besides, in addition, including, moreover, similarly

### **Connectives that contrast (separating – categorising differences)**

Alternatively, but (can be overused), except, however, in contrast, if not ... then, instead of, on the other hand, or, whereas

### **Other connective devices**

Prepositional phrases used at the beginning of sentences also connect ideas in time and place.

*From the top of the hill ..., At the end of the day ..., In the heart of the forest ...*