Regents Review Worksheet - Christmas Break Assignement Mr. Aguirre

** Answer the following questions on a separate sheet of loose-leaf or type out the answers.**Use your textbook, notebook, or regentsprep.org to answer the following questions

- 1. What are four features of the Neolithic period?
- 2. What are the eight features of a civilization?
- 3. What is polytheism?
- 4. What are the four ancient river valley civilizations, and where are they located?
- 5. What are the two forms of writing from ancient Egypt and Sumeria?
- 6. What was the Mandate of Heaven and the dynastic cycle?
- 7. How did the geography of Greece affect its development?
- 8. What are the differences between Athens and Sparta?
- 9. What is a Hellenistic culture, and who brought it about?
- 10. Who were the three ancient Greek philosophers?
- 11. What impact did Rome have on the development of later political and legal systems?
- 12. How were the Code of Hammurabi, The Twelve Tables, and Justinian code similar?
- 13. Define each of the following terms: brahman, reincarnation, karma, darma, caste system.
- 14. Define each of the following terms: The Four Noble Truths, Nirvana, The Eightfold Path.
- 15. Define each of the following terms: Five Pillars of Islam, Hegira, Hajj.
- 16. What are three major achievements made during the Islamic Golden Age?
- 17. How did the fall of Rome impact the Middle Ages?
- 18. How are chivalry and bushido similar?
- 19. During the Middle Ages in Europe, what was the most significant authority over the lives of the people?
- 20. What was the initial cause of the Crusades, and what were three effects of the Crusades?
- 21. Name three examples of cultural diffusion between China towards Japan and Korea?
- 22. What was the lasting effect of Mongol rule on Russia?
- 23. Where did the Renaissance begin and why?
- 24. What is humanism, and how did it impact the Renaissance?
- 25. Name three writers and three artist of the Renaissance period.
- 26. What were three impacts of the printing press?
- 27. Who was Martin Luther? What was the 95 Theses, and what were its main arguments against the Roman Catholic Church?
- 28. What is predestination?
- 29. Name the West African trade kingdoms?
- 30. Name the three major Mesoamerican civilizations, and where did they develop?
- 31. Why did European countries pursue sea exploration, and initially, what route did they take to explore?
- 32. What were some of the reasons European conquistadors were able to conquer the natives they encountered?
- 33. What was the triangular trade system and what was the Middle Passage?
- 34. Define each of the following terms: Columbian Exchange, Mercantilism, Encomienda System
- 35. What were three common features of the absolutist rulers such as Philip II and Louis XIV?
- 36. What effects did Peter the Great have on Russia?
- 37. Name three limits on the power of the monarchs in England during their absolutist period?
- 38. Describe the beliefs of the following Enlightenment philosophers: Locke, Voltaire, Mountesquieu, Rousseau
- 39. What were the causes of the French Revolution?
- 40. Who was Maximillien Robespierre, and what was the Reign of Terror?
- 41. Who were the three revolutionary leaders of the Latin American Independence movements? 42. What was the goal of the Congress of Vienna? Who brought it about
- 43. How did nationalism impact Germany and Italy? Ottoman and Austrian-Hungarian Empire?
- 44. What is Zionism? Which nationalist was responsible for making Zionism an important idea in the 1800s.?
- 45. Describe civil disobedience? What were the Homespun Movement and the Salt March?