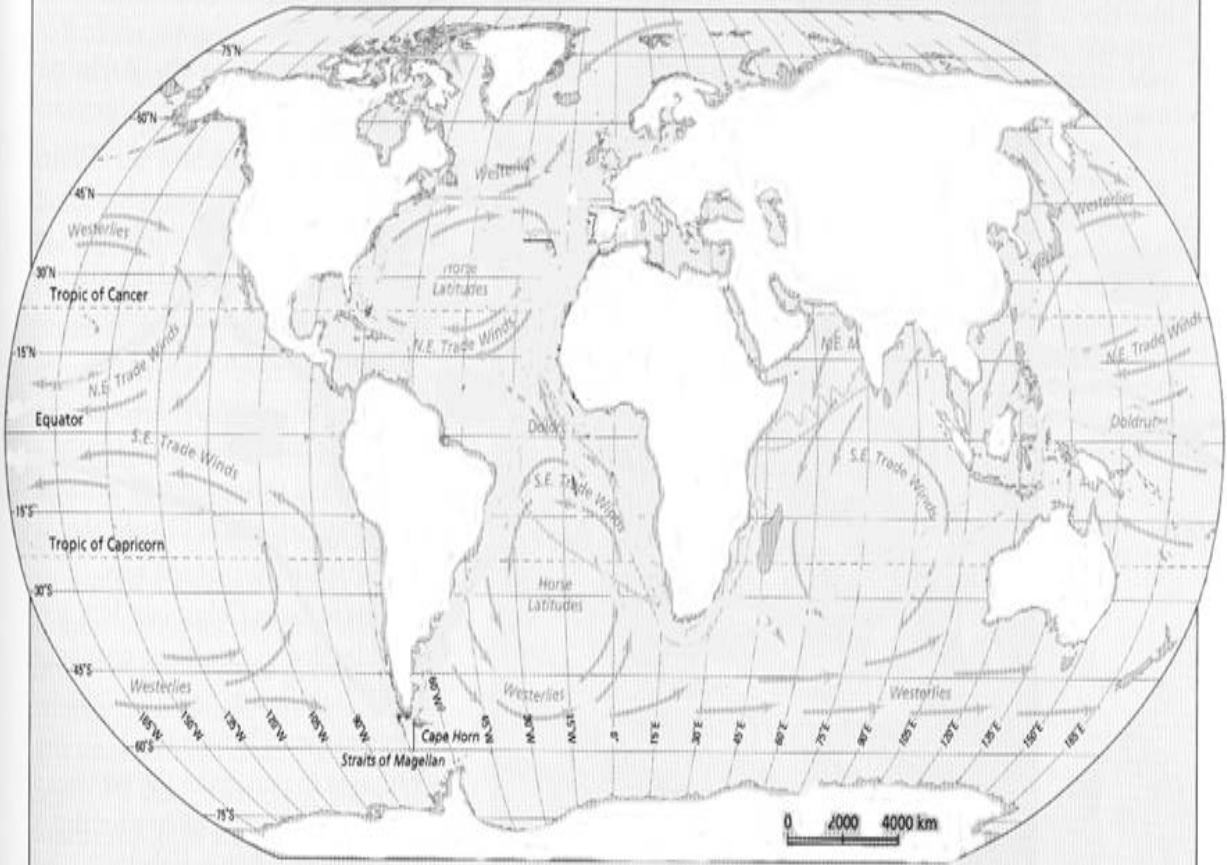


## European Explorers, 1488–1580



- |                              |                                  |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| ← Bartholomeu Dias, 1488     | ← Ferdinand Magellan, 1522       |
| ← Christopher Columbus, 1492 | ← Francis Drake, 1577-80         |
| ← Giovanni Caboto, 1497      | ← Portuguese land trading routes |
| ← Vasco da Gama, 1497-99     |                                  |